# THE GREASY POLE (LA CUCAÑA)

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. VARIOUS SUBJECTS
SERIE: COUNTRY AFFAIRS FOR THE ALAMEDA DE OSUNA (PAINTING, 1787) (1/7)



DATOS GENERALES
CRONOLOGÍA
UBICACIÓN
DIMENSIONES
TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE
RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA
TITULAR
FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN

1786 - 1787 Abelló Collection, Madrid, Spain 169 x 88 cm Oil on canvas Documented work Abelló Collection 26 May 2010 / 13 Oct 2023

### HISTORIA

In 1786, the Countess-Duchess of Benavente and Duchess of Osuna commissioned Goya to paint a series of paintings of popular, countryside themes for her cabinet in "El Capricho" ("The Caprice"), the country house that she had built in 1783 on the outskirts of Madrid, in the area known as La Alameda de Osuna. In addition to the painting shown here, the series included six more: The Swing, The Fall, Stagecoach Hijacking, Village Procession, The Moving of a Stone and Rounding up the Bulls.

All seven paintings were delivered on 22 April 1787, together with a portrait of the three children of the Osunas, which has since been lost. Goya presented his bill, for a total of 22,000 reales, on 12 May of the same year. On it, the price of each painting was specified, along with a brief description. This particular painting cost 2,000 reales.

When the ducal household went bankrupt in 1896, these paintings were put up for sale. Some of them, specifically *The Greasy Pole*, *The Swing*, *The Fall and Stagecoach Hijacking*, were acquired by Felipe Falcó y Osorio, VIII Duke of Montellano, for his Madrid collection.

In 1965, The Greasy Pole was purchased for the Várez Fisa collection.

#### **ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO**

This series of paintings recalls some of the similarly themed tapestry cartoons made by Goya, such as the series made to adorn the dining room of the Prince and Princess of Asturias in the palace of El Pardo. The scenes are, in the most part, pleasant and amusing; situations that the paintings' owners could themselves experience at their countryside retreat. However, two of the paintings, *Stagecoach Hijacking* and *The Fall*, although maintaining the rural setting of the rest of the series, depict much less pleasant, and even dramatic, scenes, in which Goya took the opportunity to speak of the problems of the period, as he would later do on so many other occasions.

The description of The Greasy Pole as it appeared on Goya's bill went as follow: "6. Another painting that represents a maypole, as in a village square, with some boys climbing up it to win a prize of chickens and roscas [ring-shaped cakes] that are hanging from the top, and several people watching, with its corresponding background". This is the painting with the narrowest format in the series, and its composition, dominated by the marked verticality of the maypole, fits perfectly. The pole starts in the lower left-hand corner of the painting and extends up and across to the upper right-hand corner, tapering and bending under the weight of the boys who are climbing up it to reach the prize, which is decorated with a red ribbon. Safe on solid ground at the bottom, a group of people are watching the proceedings. Some men are helping the brave participants to climb the pole whilst a woman, dressed as a peasant, shows her concern with a worried gesture. We can also make out an upper-class lady, dressed in blue bodice and golden skirt, half hidden behind the group of men. In the background of the scene we see a farmhouse on the right-hand side and, on the left-hand side, the Osuna's little neoclassical palace itself, set amidst a leafy copse of trees.

Goya has represented each figure with its own individual pose, contributing an air of naturalism to the scene. Despite the entertaining subject matter of this image, it has been suggested that Goya may have been alluding to the poverty and strife suffered by the peasants, as reflected in the hay wain that stands empty next to the farmhouse, and the fact that the peasants must run the risk of dangerous games such as this one just to get their hands on some bread and chickens.

#### **EXPOSICIONES**

Exposición y venta de los cuadros, esculturas, grabados y otros objetos artísticos de la Casa Duca

Palacio de la Industria y de las Artes Madrid 1896

1896

cat. 72

**Pinturas de Goya** Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1928 Goya 1900

Ministerio de Instrucción Pública and Bellas Artes Madrid 1900

consultant editors Aureliano de Beruete, Alejandro Ferrant, Marqués de Pidal and Ricardo Velázquez. May 1900 cat. 27

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**De Tiépolo à Goya**Galerie des Beaux-Arts Burdeos 1956

**Spanish paintings** 

The Royal Academy of Arts London 1920

Francisco de Goya. IV Centenario de la capitalidad

## consultant editor Fernando Álvarez de Sotomayor. From April to May 1928

cat. 36

consultant editor Gilberte Martin-Méry. From May 7th to July 31st 1956

cat. 114

organized by Ayuntamiento de Madrid and Dirección General de Bellas Artes at the Casón del Buen Retiro Madrid 1961

consultant editor Valentín de Sambricio

cat LXVIII

Goya and his times

The Royal Academy of Arts London 1963

cat. 62

Goya en las colecciones madrileñas

Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1983

consultant editor Enrique Lafuente Ferrari. From April 19th to June 20th 1983

cat 13

Goya: caprichos, desastres, tauromaquia, disparates

Europalia 85, Museum voor Schone Kunsten Gant 1985

from December 18th 1985 to January 26th 1986

cat. 5

Goya y el espíritu de la Ilustráción

Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1988

from October 6th to December 18th 1988. Exhibited also at Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, January 18th to March 26th 1989; The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Nueva York, May 9th to July 16th 1989, Madrid curator Manuela B. Mena Marqués, scientific directors Alfonso E. Pérez Sánchez and Eleanor A. Sayre

cat 12 bis

Goya e Italia

Museo de Zaragoza Zaragoza 2008

organized by the Fundación Goya en Aragóna, consultant editor Joan Sureda Pons. From June 1st to September 15th 2008

cat. 247

Goya: Order and disorder

Museum of Fine Arts Boston 2014 cat. 142

Blue. Abelló Collection

Goya museum. Ibercaja Collection. Zaragoza 2023

Goya

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Madrid 2023 cat 45

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Amigos del Museo del Prado

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