TRANSITION OF SAINT JOSEPH (EL TRÁNSITO DE SAN JOSÉ) (SKETCH)

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. RELIGIOUS

SERIE: MONASTERY OF SAN JOAQUÍN AND SANTA ANA DE VALLADOLID (PAINTING, 1787)(2/4)

DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA	1787
UBICACIÓN	Flint Institute of Arts, Flint, United States
DIMENSIONES	54.5 x 40.5 cm
TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE	Oil on canvas
RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA	Documented work
TITULAR	Flint Institute of Arts
FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN	18 Jan 2010 / 28 Jun 2023
INVENTARIO	272 (1967.19)

HISTORIA

This work belonged to Aureliano de Beruete y Moret. It then moved to Berlin and the collection of Otto Gerstenberg, who acquired the painting from Beruete's widow in 1929. In 1967 it was bought by the Flint Institute of Arts.

ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

This painting seems to be an initial idea rather than a sketch, a preparatory study which Goya evidently later rejected, given that the composition presented here is very different from that of the final piece. The painting is executed on a light ground and an underlying drawing is clearly visible.

This work is so different from the final painting produced that some academics doubt its authenticity. The most likely scenario is that this first concept was followed by other sketches which are not available to us today. However, as Camón has pointed out, it is beyond doubt that the painting is in fact by Goya, as demonstrated by the free and audacious brushwork so characteristic of Goya's work. This composition is more baroque, and the artist eventually chose to adopt a more classicist style, in harmony with the church where it was to be housed.

The composition has great depth, and the foreshortened bed focuses our gaze on the dying Joseph. The iconography of the work corresponds to representations from the 17th century based on the apocryphal medieval account of the death of Joseph, supposedly related by Jesus and studied by E. Mâle. Saint Joseph lies on the bed with an expression of fear and anguish on his face. He is accompanied by Mary and Jesus, who patiently attend him, comforting the dying man. The humanity of the depiction of Christ is particularly noteworthy. Above the group we can see small angels reminiscent of those who witness the last moments of Saint Francis Xavier in the work *Death of Saint Francis Xavier* housed in the Museum of Zaragoza.

The so-called "architectural style" which Goya eventually adopted for the final painting located in the monastery in Valladolid, while it is impressive in its solemnity, has lost something of the anguish which Joseph suffers in this initial sketch, and - above all - the tenderness expressed by Jesus towards his putative father.

EXPOSICIONES

Pinturas de Goya
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1928
consultant editor Fernando Álvarez de Sotomayor. From Apri to -May 1928
cat. 11/78

Goya and his times
The Royal Academy of Arts London 1963
cat. 66
cat. 65

Goya (1746-1828). Peintures-Dessins-Gravures
Centre Cultural du Marais París 1979
consultant editors Jacqueline et Maurice Guillard
cat. 9

Goya and the art of his time
Meadows Museum Dallas 1983
consultant editor Edward J. Sullivan. From December 7th 1983 to February 6th 1983
cat. I.3

Goya y el espíritu de la Ilustración
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1988
from October 6th to December 18th 1988. Exhibited also at Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, January 18th to March 26th 1989; The Metropolitan Museum of Art, Nueva York, May 9th to July 16th 1989, Madrid curator Manuela B. Mena Marqués, scientific directors Alfonso E. Pérez Sánchez and Eleanor A. Sayre
cat. 14

Goya. El Capricho y la Invención. Cuadros de gabinete, bocetos y miniaturas
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 1993
from November 18th 1993 to February 15th 1994. Exhibited also at the Royal Academy of Arts, London, March 18th to June 12th 1994 and The Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, July 16th to October 16th 1994, consultant editors Manuela B. Mena Marqués and Juliet Wilson-Bareau
cat. 15

Goya: Order and disorder
Museum of Fine Arts Boston 2014
cat. 21

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

L'œuvre peint de Goya. 4 vols
DESPARMET FITZ - GERALD, Xavier
vol. I, p. 123, cat. 76
1928-1950

Goya. El capricho y la invención. Cuadros de gabinete, bocetos y miniaturas
MENA, Manuela B. y WILSON-BAREAU, Juliet (comisarias)
pp. 142-145, 350, cat. 15 y p. 143 (il.)
1993
Museo del Prado

Goya: Order & Disorder
ILCHMAN, Frederick y STEPANEK, Stephanie L. (comisarios)
pp. 60-61
2014
Museum of Fine Arts Boston Publications

PALABRAS CLAVE

JESÚS VIRGEN MARÍA SAN JOSÉ

ENLACES EXTERNOS